



**VELOCITY**  
S O F T W A R E

## Case Study 3

# LPAR Was Not Responsive

## **Velocity Software solves performance problems.**

- **As a valued customer, we want to pass this knowledge on to you.**
- **The following is a case study of a solved real-life performance issue.**
- **This case study will show:**
  - **The problem as reported by users**
  - **The problem observations**
  - **What was found in the Velocity Software data**
  - **What was suggested to the customer**
  - **If provided, follow up from the customer**

## The Problem:

A particular LPAR became unresponsive.

## Problem Observations:

- CPU utilization went to 100%
- The LPAR became unresponsive and was eventually IPL'd

## ESAOOPER – Operator/System Log showed:

- A large amount of messages. These are not error messages, but the master processor is used to write them to the console
- The messages were due to the testing of an exec that does DASD manipulation and turned out not to be important to the issue

```
Report: ESAOOPER Operator/System Log
Monitor initialized: 06/10/22 at 10:00:05 on 3906 serial 31B1B8 First record analyzed: 06/10/22
-----
11:18:43 Device Duplex Status Change: 8xxx Device is primary of a duplex pair with device 8xxx
11:18:43 Device Duplex Status Change: 8xxx Device is primary of a duplex pair with device 8xxx
11:18:43 Device Duplex Status Change: 8xxx Device is primary of a duplex pair with device 8xxx
11:18:43 Device Duplex Status Change: 8xxx Device is primary of a duplex pair with device 8xxx
11:18:43 Device Duplex Status Change: 8xxx Device is primary of a duplex pair with device 8xxx
11:18:43 Device Duplex Status Change: 8xxx Device is primary of a duplex pair with device 8xxx

11:22:28 Configuration command executed: VARY ONLINE 8xxx
11:22:28 Configuration command executed: VARY ONLINE 8xxx
11:22:28 Configuration command executed: VARY ONLINE 8xxx
11:22:28 Configuration command executed: VARY ONLINE 8xxx
11:22:28 Configuration command executed: VARY ONLINE 8xxx
11:22:28 Configuration command executed: VARY ONLINE 8xxx
```

## ESAXACT – Transaction Delay Analysis showed:

- Simulation wait went up by 30% at the time of the issue

```

Report: ESAXACT Transaction Delay Analysis Velocity Software C
Monitor initialized: 06/10/22 at 11:00:00 on 3906 serial 31B1B8 First record analyz
-----
<-----Percent non-dormant (Wait states)----->
UserID <-Samples-> E- D- T- Tst <Asynch> Lim Pct
/Class Total In Q Run Sim CPU SIO Pag SVM SVM SVM CF Idl I/O Pag Ldg Oth Lst Elig
-----
06/10/22
11:16:00 497
Hi-Freq: 37920 15578 1.1 2.3 14 0.0 0.1 0 5.1 1.7 0.0 78 1.4 0 1.4 0.0 0 0
*TheUsrs 16380 701 1.0 2.1 2.1 0.4 0 0 2.9 20 0 74 0 0 0.1 0 0 0
11:17:00 498
Hi-Freq: 37972 15568 1.1 2.7 16 0.1 0.1 0 5.3 1.5 0.1 77 1.3 0 1.1 0 0 0
*TheUsrs 16380 621 1.1 3.2 2.9 1.0 0 0 3.4 13 0.3 78 0 0 0.3 0 0 0
11:18:00 498
Hi-Freq: 36666 15096 1.4 12 37 0.1 0.3 0 5.0 1.4 0.4 46 1.2 0 0.8 0 0 0
*TheUsrs 15844 708 2.8 11 15 0.6 0.3 0 3.2 12 3.8 55 0.1 0 0.1 0 0 0
11:21:18 498
Hi-Freq: 115K 52174 1.2 40 31 2.3 1.0 0 4.2 1.0 17 5.3 1.2 0 0.0 0 0 0.01
*TheUsrs 50270 6797 3.1 53 16 1.1 0.2 0 3.4 4.8 15 6.0 1.0 0 0.0 0 0 0.05

```

Simulation wait represents the time waiting for the z/VM control program to execute (or simulate) instructions on its behalf. These instructions are only run on the Master processor. This turned out not to be an issue, but was a result of the EXEC testing.

## ESACPUA – CPU Utilization Analysis (Part 2) showed:

- CPU Overhead rose significantly at the time of the issue

```

Report: ESACPUA      CPU Utilization Analysis      Velocity Software Corporate      ZMAP 5.1
Monitor initialized: 06/10/22 at 11:00:00 on 3906 serial 31B1B8      First record analyzed: 06/10/22 11:00:
-----
<----Load----> <CPU percents><--Internal (per second)--> SIGP <-Spin Locks--><UsrExits> User
<-Usrs--> Tran  Totl  Overhead  Diag  Inst  SIE  Fast  Page  Rate  Proc  ms/  rate  Rate  ms/  Diag
Time  Actv  In  Q /sec  CPU  Util  Usr  Sys  nose  Sim  intrcp  path  fault /sec  Pct  spin /sec  /sec  Exit /sec
-----
06/10/22
11:16:00  252  270  13.3  0  54.2  14  3.5  7532  18K  29588  0  412.4  6251  4.46  0.03  1605  0  .  0
      1  54.1  14  1.8  5441  18K  30720  0  393.5  7403  4.02  0.03  1541  0  .  0
      2  53.8  14  1.6  4656  17K  29053  0  315.3  7485  4.25  0.04  1104  0  .  0
      3  53.7  15  1.8  6226  19K  31224  0  358.5  7331  4.89  0.03  1630  0  .  0
      4  53.8  14  1.8  5860  18K  30089  0  389.8  7386  4.78  0.03  1524  0  .  0
      5  53.3  14  1.8  6481  18K  29172  0  300.0  7466  4.38  0.03  1456  0  .  0
System:      323  85  12  36K  106K  179847  0  2170  43K  26.8  0.03  8861  0  0  0
-----
11:17:00  257  270  13.9  0  65.2  22  4.8  16K  27K  39061  0  256.4  5629  11.5  0.04  2974  0  .  0
      1  64.7  23  2.1  12K  26K  39234  0  499.8  6491  11.1  0.04  2789  0  .  0
      2  65.2  23  2.1  11K  24K  36696  0  386.3  6473  11.3  0.05  2403  0  .  0
      3  65.3  23  2.3  17K  29K  41729  0  305.3  6427  11.1  0.03  3311  0  .  0
      4  64.8  23  2.3  16K  29K  41627  0  272.1  6460  10.5  0.03  3197  0  .  0
      5  64.6  21  2.3  20K  32K  43681  0  337.1  6503  9.8  0.03  3253  0  .  0
System:      390  135  16  92K  166K  242029  0  2057  38K  65.4  0.04  17926  0  0  0
-----
11:18:00  262  255  13.9  0  73.9  37  9.4  5809  13K  21267  0  181.8  4544  32.7  0.49  665.8  0  .  0
      1  74.1  37  7.6  2416  11K  20493  0  435.8  4805  30.5  0.44  695.3  0  .  0
      2  73.8  42  2.7  2742  11K  19902  0  289.4  4778  28.7  0.51  567.6  0  .  0
      3  73.5  41  3.0  5786  15K  24340  0  219.8  4745  30.0  0.40  754.8  0  .  0
      4  73.8  43  1.8  2184  11K  20119  0  175.5  4765  30.1  0.42  724.5  0  .  0
      5  73.2  41  1.4  2338  11K  19854  0  208.5  4755  26.4  0.40  664.7  0  .  0
System:      442  240  26  21K  73K  125976  0  1511  28K  179  0.44  4073  0  0  0
-----
11:21:18  264  246  5.8  0  97.4  67  27  3073  3381  3806.3  0  72.4  0  81.1  22.0  36.89  0  .  0
      1  98.8  88  4.8  5606  6069  6766.0  0  172.3  0.0  76.5  16.6  46.14  0  .  0
      2  98.8  89  4.1  4876  4538  5183.9  0  139.9  0.0  76.4  17.8  42.96  0  .  0
      3  99.0  91  3.0  2233  2130  2691.5  0  158.4  0.0  79.6  26.6  29.89  0  .  0
      4  98.9  91  2.7  2531  3257  3844.3  0  144.7  0.1  78.8  19.4  40.59  0  .  0
      5  98.4  86  4.6  5648  6261  6969.9  0  148.1  0.0  68.9  13.8  50.03  0  .  0
System:      591  512  46  24K  26K  29262  0  835.8  0.2  461  18.7  246.5  0  0  0

```

## ESAUSTR2 – User Resource Utilization showed:

- The T:V ratio rose significantly at the time of the issue
- The T:V ratio indicates system overhead

Report: **ESAUSTR2** User Resource Utilization Velocity Software Corporate ZMAP 5.1.3 07/18/22  
 Monitor initialized: 06/10/22 at 11:00:00 on 3906 serial 31B1B8 First record analyzed: 06/10/22 11:00:00

UserID /Class	CPU time		T:V Rat	Main Storage (pages)			Paging (pages)			Spooling (pages)			Q'd Pgs	Total Session CPU Sec	VMDBLK Rebalances					
	Total	Virt		Resident	Lock	Resrvd	Paged Out	Read	Write	Alloc	Read	Write			Spl	per NL1	per NL2	per NL3	per NL4	per sec
06/10/22																				
11:09:00	161.6	134.6	1.2	17M	17M	908K	5000	70M	40461	341	39M	0	113	4	2603473	0	0	0	0	0
*TheUsrs	4.22	3.60	1.2	75K	61309	3530	5000	548K	791	341	34M	0	53	0	909156	0	0	0	0	0
11:10:00	264.8	219.9	1.2	17M	17M	907K	5000	70M	64254	29685	39M	3	278	0	2606576	0	0	0	0	0
*TheUsrs	4.67	3.98	1.2	77K	62167	3534	5000	543K	6767	2687	34M	0	112	0	908665	0	0	0	0	0
11:11:00	284.1	200.5	1.4	17M	17M	907K	5000	70M	37350	55204	39M	0	142	0	2621714	0	0	0	0	0
*TheUsrs	8.39	4.28	2.0	76K	61949	3530	5000	542K	1693	959	34M	0	74	0	924773	0	0	0	0	0
11:12:00	180.2	147.0	1.2	17M	17M	908K	5000	70M	33578	30702	39M	184	413	0	2659975	0	0	0	0	0
*TheUsrs	7.49	6.44	1.2	78K	71335	3531	5000	542K	2381	803	34M	180	324	0	961623	0	0	0	0	0
11:13:00	206.5	150.7	1.4	17M	17M	908K	5000	70M	40524	26332	39M	439	1096	0	2645884	0	0	0	0	0
*TheUsrs	8.62	5.38	1.6	81K	69887	3531	5000	542K	4951	646	34M	439	963	0	950652	0	0	0	0	0
11:14:00	252.5	136.6	1.8	17M	17M	907K	5000	70M	30733	17899	39M	468	145	1	2612872	0	0	0	0	0
*TheUsrs	14.02	4.88	2.9	81K	63957	3531	5000	543K	1052	674	34M	468	84	0	916170	0	0	0	0	0
11:15:00	183.3	146.9	1.2	17M	17M	907K	5000	70M	46173	35039	39M	10	214	3	2606381	0	0	0	0	0
*TheUsrs	4.98	4.26	1.2	80K	64149	3534	5000	542K	395	484	34M	6	81	0	908648	0	0	0	0	0
11:16:00	186.2	135.0	1.4	17M	17M	908K	5000	70M	33243	34112	39M	3	179	0	2615744	0	0	0	0	0
*TheUsrs	6.87	5.04	1.4	78K	63505	3531	5000	543K	1499	2209	34M	3	101	0	916598	0	0	0	0	0
11:17:00	224.3	143.5	1.6	17M	17M	908K	5000	70M	40366	35924	39M	10	209	0	2646957	0	0	0	0	0
*TheUsrs	12.39	5.43	2.3	77K	72427	3532	5000	542K	532	702	34M	1	86	0	947596	0	0	0	0	0
11:18:00	251.3	106.0	2.4	17M	17M	906K	5000	70M	25394	21806	39M	3155	3491	0	2679718	0	0	0	0	0
*TheUsrs	27.97	6.29	4.4	89K	77865	3533	5000	540K	2746	1466	34M	3155	3439	0	982227	0	0	0	0	0
11:21:18	1184	69.39	17	17M	16M	901K	5000	70M	53122	52400	39M	6	3417	2	2650405	0	0	0	0	0
*TheUsrs	368.2	8.87	41	85K	81147	3532	5000	539K	5046	2119	34M	2	3360	1	950471	0	0	0	0	0

## ESADIAG – Diagnose Rate:

- Many DIAG x'204' instructions were being issued
- Unusual spikes can lead to problem determination

```

Report: ESADIAG          Diagnose Rate Report          Velocity Software Corporate    ZMAP 5.1.3 07/18/2
Monitor initialized: 06/10/22 at 11:00:00 on 3906 serial 31B1B8    First record analyzed: 06/10/22 11:00:00
-----
Date      CPU <---Total--->      <-----Diagnose Counts per Second----->
/Time    /Diags/Sec>          <----->
User     IBM
-----
06/10/22
11:13:00
System:   0 47793
          0000: 13.0 0008: 334 000C: 237 0010: 45.4 0014: 7.8 0024: 38.6 0044: 0.0
          004C: 0.1 0058: 1.6 005C: 41.9 0060: 70.2 0064: 2.3 0068: 198 007C: 3.5 0088: 2.2
          008C: 0.4 009C: 39K 00A0: 0.0 00A4: 933 00A8: 147 00B0: 0.0 00B4: 0.0 00BC: 0.0
          00D0: 0.0 00D4: 0.0 00DC: 0.0 00F8: 0.1 0204: 85.6 0210: 3.5 0214: 6242 0218: 0.0
          023C: 0.1 0254: 0.0 0260: 0.0 0264: 0.0 0270: 75.5 0274: 0.0 02A0: 78.5 02A4: 0.0

11:14:00
System:   0 44276
          0000: 13.5 0008: 319 000C: 176 0010: 45.3 0014: 6.7 0024: 45.6 0044: 0.0
          004C: 0.0 0058: 3.9 005C: 62.3 0060: 53.1 0064: 15.3 0068: 213 007C: 7.0 0088: 2.4
          008C: 0.6 009C: 36K 00A4: 428 00A8: 28.1 00B0: 0.0 00B4: 0.0 00BC: 0.1 00DC: 0.0
          00F8: 0.6 0204: 71.0 0210: 4.1 0214: 7055 0218: 0.0 023C: 0.1 0264: 0.0 0270: 127
          0274: 0.0 02A0: 78.5

11:15:00
System:   0 83147
          0000: 10.9 0008: 245 000C: 144 0010: 45.4 0014: 0.6 0024: 26.1 0044: 0.0
          004C: 0.1 0058: 1.7 005C: 41.8 0060: 42.5 0064: 6.4 0068: 168 007C: 3.2 0088: 1.9
          008C: 0.4 009C: 77K 00A4: 257 00A8: 23.9 00B0: 0.1 00BC: 0.1 00DC: 0.1 00F8: 0.1
          0204: 90.2 0210: 2.4 0214: 5005 023C: 0.1 0264: 0.1 0270: 96.9 0274: 0.1 02A0: 78.6

11:16:00
System:   0 36180
          0000: 10.6 0008: 418 000C: 127 0010: 45.4 0014: 0.5 0024: 33.3 004C: 0.0
          0058: 2.5 005C: 54.3 0060: 63.0 0064: 4.8 0068: 200 007C: 4.9 0088: 2.3 008C: 0.4
          009C: 28K 00A4: 443 00A8: 27.6 00B0: 0.0 00BC: 0.0 00DC: 0.0 00F8: 0.0 0204: 87.1
          0210: 3.3 0214: 6296 023C: 0.3 0264: 0.0 0270: 87.7 0274: 0.0 02A0: 78.4

11:17:00
System:   0 92043
          0000: 16.8 0008: 351 000C: 109 0010: 45.5 0014: 0.9 0024: 68.1 0058: 1.9
          005C: 60.8 0060: 60.5 0064: 5.4 0068: 216 0070: 0.0 007C: 3.3 0088: 2.4 008C: 0.3
          009C: 82K 00A0: 0.0 00A4: 467 00A8: 30.0 00B0: 0.0 00BC: 0.2 00D4: 0.0 00DC: 0.0
          0204: 79.4 0210: 3.8 0214: 8013 0218: 0.0 023C: 0.1 0264: 0.0 0270: 184 0274: 0.0
          02A0: 78.6 02A4: 0.0

11:18:00
System:   0 21288
          0000: 17.5 0004: 0.0 0008: 393 000C: 101 0010: 39.5 0014: 52.4 0024: 73.1
          0044: 0.0 004C: 0.0 0058: 2.2 005C: 54.8 0060: 81.3 0064: 5.2 0068: 178 0070: 0.0
          007C: 3.9 0088: 2.0 008C: 0.4 009C: 7265 00A0: 0.0 00A4: 1543 00A8: 3228 00B0: 0.1
          00BC: 0.2 00D4: 0.0 00DC: 0.1 00F8: 0.1 0204: 55.5 0210: 4.9 0214: 8018 023C: 0.2
          0264: 0.1 0270: 102 0274: 0.1 02A0: 67.4 02A4: 0.0 02CC: 0.0

11:21:18
System:   0 29916
          0000: 5.3 0008: 56.5 000C: 12.8 0010: 20.5 0014: 0.2 0024: 26.4 0044: 0.0
          0058: 1.5 005C: 13.6 0060: 16.3 0064: 1.5 0068: 69.4 0070: 0.0 007C: 4.3 0088: 0.5
          008C: 0.2 009C: 23K 00A0: 0.0 00A4: 163 00A8: 991 00B0: 0.0 00BC: 0.0 00D4: 0.0
          00DC: 0.0 0204: 2.3 0210: 1.2 0214: 5313 023C: 0.1 0264: 0.0 0270: 96.8 0274: 0.0
          02A0: 27.3 02A4: 0.0
    
```



## ESAPAGE – Paging and Spooling Analysis showed:

- The Page Space Threshold setting was high (default is 90%)
- The Spooling Activity for files created/purged per minute was high

```

Report: ESAPAGE          Paging Analysis          Velocity Software Corporate  ZM
Monitor initialized: 06/10/22 at 11:00:00 on 3906 serial 31B1B8  First record analyzed: 06/10/22
-----
      <-----Paging----->  Page  Space <-Page Space--> <-----Spooling Activity----->
      <-pages/sec->  Resp  <megabytes> <--Threshold--> <pages/sec> Serv <megabytes> <files/min>
Time      Read  Write  Time  Avail  InUse  setting  passed  Read  Write  Time  Avail  InUse  Creat  Purge
-----
06/10/22
11:11:00  629.8  862.2  0.1  375674  277K  227%  0  0.0  2.4  0.1  19633  11973  18.0  15.0
11:12:00  567.8  517.4  0.1  375674  277K  227%  0  3.1  6.9  0.1  19633  11973  34.0  32.0
11:13:00  682.4  440.2  0.1  375674  277K  227%  0  7.3  18.3  0.1  19633  11976  16.0  10.0
11:14:00  517.3  317.4  0.1  375674  277K  227%  0  7.8  2.4  0.1  19633  11976  7.0  4.0
11:15:00  776.0  606.8  0.1  375674  278K  227%  0  0.2  3.7  0.1  19633  11977  9.0  8.0
11:16:00  561.6  558.4  0.1  375674  278K  227%  0  0.0  3.0  0.1  19633  11977  18.0  16.0
11:17:00  677.5  604.6  0.1  375674  278K  227%  0  0.2  3.5  0.1  19633  11978  16.0  10.0
11:18:00  426.3  349.3  0.3  375674  278K  227%  0  52.5  58.1  0.1  19633  11990  17.0  9.0
11:21:18  265.3  259.8  1.4  375674  278K  227%  0  0.0  16.1  3.6  19633  12002  2.4  0.9
*****Summary*****
Average:  859.7  556.5  0.2  375674  277K  227%  0  3.5  14.0  0.3  19633  11973  14.2  10.2
  
```

## ESASXS – System Execution Space Report showed:

- System execution space available dropped/vacillated during the time of the issue

```

Report: ESASXS      System Execution Space Report      Velocity Software Corporate  ZMAP 5.1.3 07/18/22
Monitor initialized: 06/10/22 at 11:00:00 on 3906 serial 31B1B8  First record analyzed: 06/10/22 11:00:00
-----
<----Load----> <--System Execution Space pages-----> <--Frames-> <-----System Execution Space Pages----->
                <-Backed--> <-----In Use-----> <--Backed-> Steal not Un- <Available> Resrv
Time          Actv In Q /sec  Size Avail  >2GB <2GB Total    CP FIXED  <2GB >2GB  OK Owned Lockd backd >2GB <2GB
-----
06/10/22
11:09:00    250  269  13.3  524K 81541  326K  117K  443K  178K  3658  103K  65540  264K    0  2605  81490    20   31   48
11:10:00    249  281  13.4  524K 83172  324K  117K  441K  180K  3658  103K  66621  261K    0  2558  83138    32    2   48
11:11:00    252  268  13.9  524K 84122  323K  118K  440K  180K  3658  103K  66428  260K    0  2566  84068    32   22   48
11:12:00    253  269  14.3  524K 82532  324K  117K  442K  180K  3658  104K  66339  262K    0  2533  82495    32    5   48
11:13:00    256  269  13.5  524K 79100  326K  119K  445K  181K  3658  105K  66230  265K    0  2553  79066    32    2   48
11:14:00    248  268  14.0  524K 75550  329K  120K  449K  181K  3658  105K  66093  268K    0  2589  75514    32    4   48
11:15:00    248  275  12.8  524K 77459  327K  120K  447K  181K  3658  105K  65900  266K    0  2573  77426    31    2   48
11:16:00    252  270  13.3  524K 80896  322K  121K  443K  182K  3658  106K  65801  262K    0  2570  80832    32   32   48
11:17:00    257  270  13.9  524K 76796  326K  122K  447K  182K  3658  107K  65839  265K    0  2606  76762    32    2   48
11:18:00    262  255  13.9  524K 81022  321K  122K  443K  183K  3658  107K  65821  261K    0  2652  80997     8   17   48
11:21:18    264  246   5.8  524K 82658  319K  122K  442K  183K  3658  107K  66079  259K    0  2631  82635     1   22   48
*****Summary*****
Average:    256  268  12.8  524K 83101  323K  119K  441K  180K  3658  104K  65770  261K    0  2586  83054    28   19   48
  
```

## Performance Enhancement Suggestions:

### 1 – Per IBM, Install PTF UM35877 for APAR VM66529

- The Velocity reports showed the number of DIAG x'204' instructions being issued
- The Velocity reports showed many of the system repercussions that indicated there was an issue
- Per the APAR, when guests are issuing DIAG x'204' instructions, it could cause the system to hang, which it did

## What the customer reported:

- Once the APAR was applied, the problem did not return.